**Historical Terms and Concepts to Know!**

**Chapter 29**

Watt’s steam engine, Luddites, capitalism, Eli Whitney, monopolies, trusts, cartels, “demographic transition”, utopian socialists, Witte, *golondrinas* (“swallows”), factory system, Adam Smith, Josiah Wedgwood, corporation, Crystal Palace Exhibition,Thomas Malthus, *The Communist Manifesto, zaibatsu,*Henry Ford

**Chapter 30**

Manifest Destiny, Trail of Tears, Louisiana Purchase, Little Big Horn, Wounded Knee, Mexican-American War, Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, Emancipation Proclamation, Gran Colombia, caudillos, machismo, La Reforma, tierra y libertad, California Gold Rush, Mexican Revolution, "railroad time", The National Policy, Reconstruction, Seneca Falls Convention, métis, Northwest Rebellion, gauchos, Abraham Lincoln, John A. MacDonald, Simón Bolívar, Emiliano Zapata, López de Santa Ana, Louis Riel, Benito Juárez, Domingo Faustino Sarmiento, Porfirio Díaz, José Hernandez, Francisco Villa, Adela Zamudio, Walt Whitman, Juan Manuel de Rosas

**Chapter 31**

Napoleon, Muhammad Ali, capitulations, Janissaries. Mahmud II, Tanzimat reforms, Young Ottomans, Young Turks, Constitution of 1876, Tsar Alexander II, Alexander III, Nicholas II, Crimean War, Great Reforms, emancipation, zemstvos, Sergei Witte, pogroms, Russo-Japanese War, Bloody Sunday, Duma, cohong system, Opium War, Treaty of Nanjing, unequal treaties, Hong Kong, tributary empire, Taiping, rebellion, Hong Xiuquan, Self-Strengthening Movement, Empress Cixi, Boxer Rebellion, Admiral Perry, Tokugawa, bakufu, Meiji reforms, Imperial Diet, ￼zaibatsu

**Chapter 32**

Hegemony, Cecil Rhodes, Cape to Cairo, civilizing mission, The White Man’s Burden, Social Darwinism, steam-powered gunboats, breech-loading rifles, maxim guns, Battle of Omdurman, submarine cables, BEIC (British East India Co.), Sepoy Revolt, the Great Game, VOC (Dutch East India Company), French Indochina, **Livingstone and Stanley- woohoo!**, Suez Canal, Boer War (South African War), Queen Lili’uokalani, Maoris, Indian National Congress, Panama Canal, Monroe Doctrine, Roosevelt Corollary, ￼Russo-Japanese War

**Chapter 33**

Archduke Franz/Francis Ferdinand, self-determination, Pan-Slavism, Triple Alliance, Triple Entente, Schlieffen Plan, total war, Kaiser Wilhelm II, Tsar Nicholas II, western front, trench warfare

Stalemate, no-man’s-land, V erdun, home front, mustard gas, V. I. Lenin, Bolsheviks, Petrograd, soviets, “Peace, Land, Bread”, Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, Lusitania, Easter Rebellion, Weimar Republic, influenza pandemic, Fourteen Points, Woodrow Wilson, Big Four, Mustafa Kemal/Kemal Atatürk, League of Nations, mandate system, U.S.S.R., Treaties of Versailles/Neuilly/Sèvres/St. Germain/Trianon

**Chapters 34 and 35**

Adolf Hitler, “lost generation”, Oswald Spengler, Arnold Toynbee, Sigmund Freud, Albert Einstein, Werner Heisenberg, cubism, Picasso, Gauguin, Bauhaus, Gropius, Depression, Keynesian economics, the New Deal, Reds vs. Whites, New Economic Policy, Stalin, Trotsky, kulaks, “socialism in one country”, Five Year Plan(s), collectivization, the Great Purge, fascism, Mussolini: Il Duce, corporatism, NSDAP, “pronatalist”, policy, Nuremberg Laws, anti-Semitism, Kristallnacht, pogroms, Indian National Congress, Muslim League, (Mohandas) Gandhi, ahimsa, satyagraha, Muhammad Ali Jinnah, Amritsar massacre, Pakistan, Government of India Act, Sun Yatsen, May Fourth Movement, Mao Zedong, Guomindang, Jiang Jieshi, Long March, Maoism vs. Marxist-Leninism, Mukden incident, Jomo Kenyatta, Marcus Garvey, Pan-Africanism Emiliano Zapata, Pancho Villa, “land and liberty”, Diego Rivera, “dollar diplomacy” vs. “Yankee imperialism”, United Fruit Company, Standard Oil Company, Getúlio Vargas, “Good Neighbor Policy”, Cesar Sandino, Juan Batista Somoza, President Cárdenas, Chiquita Banana, FDR

**Chapter 36**

Axis/Revisionist powers, Allied powers, Manchuria, invasion of China, Rape of Nanjing, Tripartite Pact, appeasement, Anschluss, Munich Conference, Nonaggression Pact, Warsaw Pact, Blitzkrieg, U-boats, Luftwaffe, the Blitz, Lebensraum, Operation Barbarossa, Stalin, Stalingrad, lend-lease program, “a date that will live in infamy”, “Asia for Asians”, Greater Asian Co-Prosperity Sphere, D-Day, Dresden, the “final solution”, Wannsee Conference, “comfort women”, Yalta Conference, Potsdam Conference, Truman, Doctrine, Marshall Plan, N.A.T.O., United Nations, Bandung Conference, “containment”, Berlin Wall, superpowers, Cuban Missile Crisis

**Chapter 37**

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UN, Bandung Conference, settler and nonsettler colonies, Ho Chi Minh, NATO, Balfour Declaration, Jawaharlal Nehru, M.A.D., dominion-status, Suez crisis, 38th parallel, Cuban missile crisis, nonalignment, Négritude, Geneva Agreements, Mau Mau rebellion, Nikita Khrushchev, Betty Friedan, Abdel Nasser, Great Leap Forward, FLN, Lázaro Cárdenas, civil rights movement, Kwame Nkrumah, hegemony, Jacobo, Arbenz Guzman, Jomo Kenyatta, Somoza family, “Brezhnev doctrine”, Prague Spring, Cultural Revolution, Vietnam, Juan and Eva Perón, Marshal Tito, de-Stalinization, Muhammad Ali Jinnah, CIA-led coup (coup d’etat), Vietnam, détente, Gandhi, Sandinistas, Muhammad Ali Jinnah, settler and nonsettler colonies

**Chapter 38**

Globalization, free trade, GATT, WTO, IMF, global corporation, “Little Tigers”, European Union, OPEC, ASEAN, NAFTA, Rachel Carson, Silent Spring, NGOs, barrios, biodiversity, WHO, HIV/AIDS, terrorism, September 11, 2001, Greenpeace, Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Amnesty International, Human Rights Watch, Operation Iraqi Freedom

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